

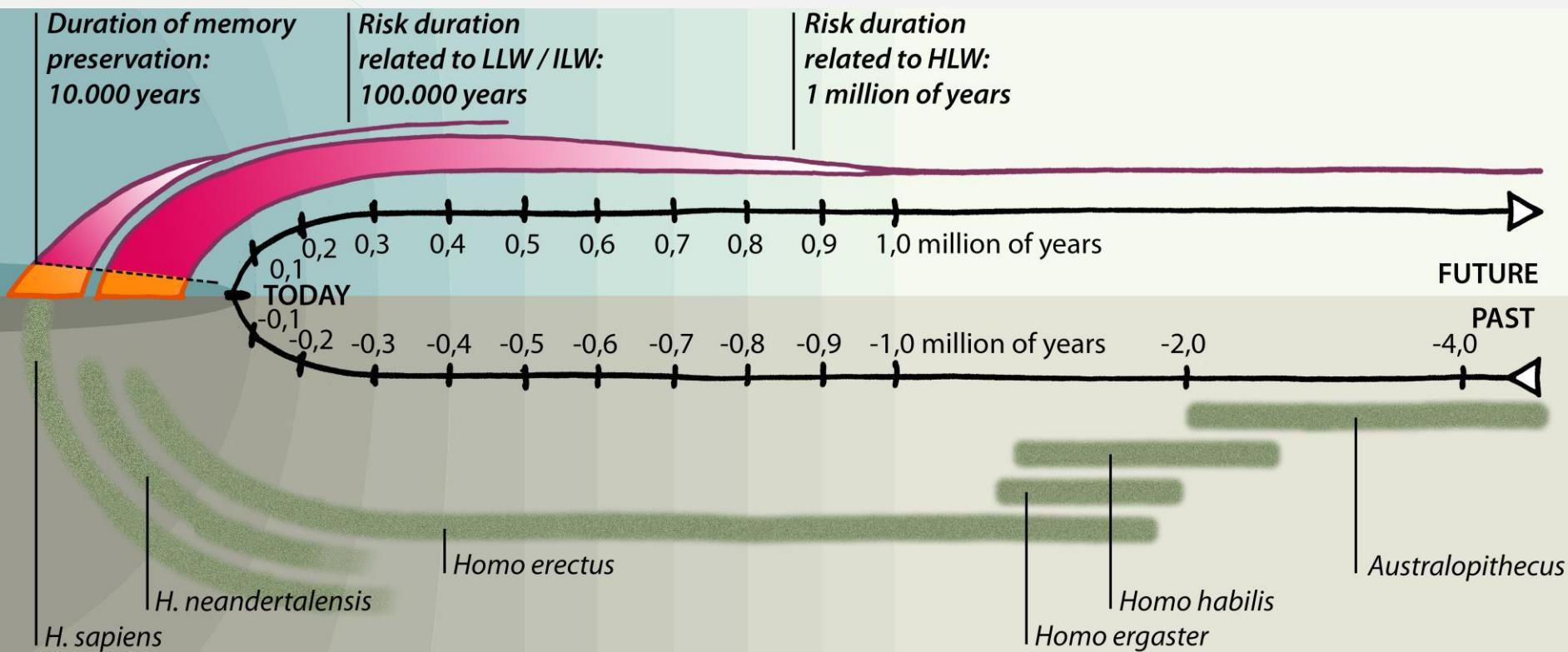
# « Die nicht enden wollende Herausforderung der nuklearen Entsorgung »

Noé 21

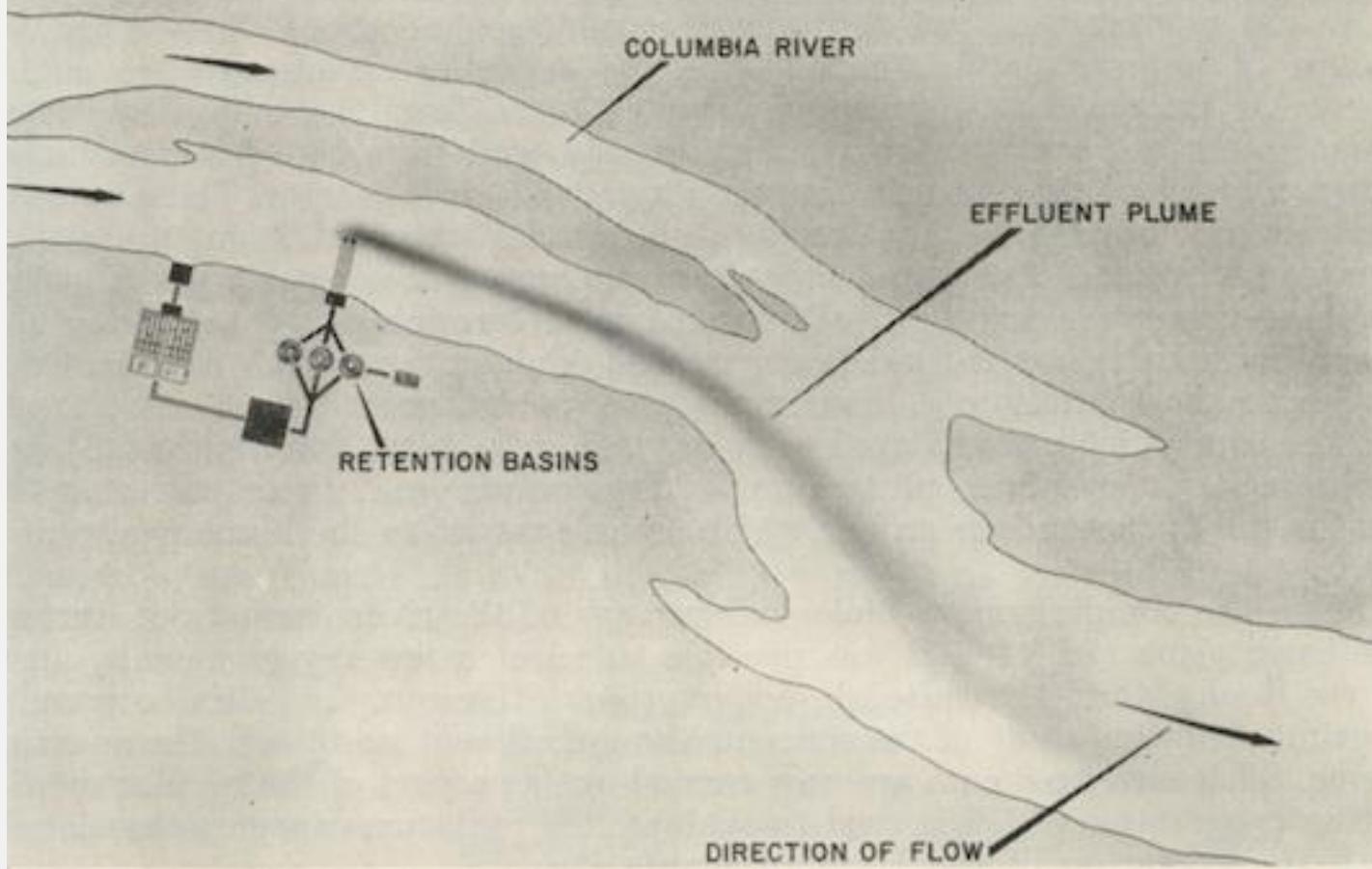
Symposium zur Stilllegung von  
Kernkraftwerken, 30. September 2021

Marcos Buser  
Institut für nachhaltige Abfallwirtschaft INA GmbH,  
Zürich

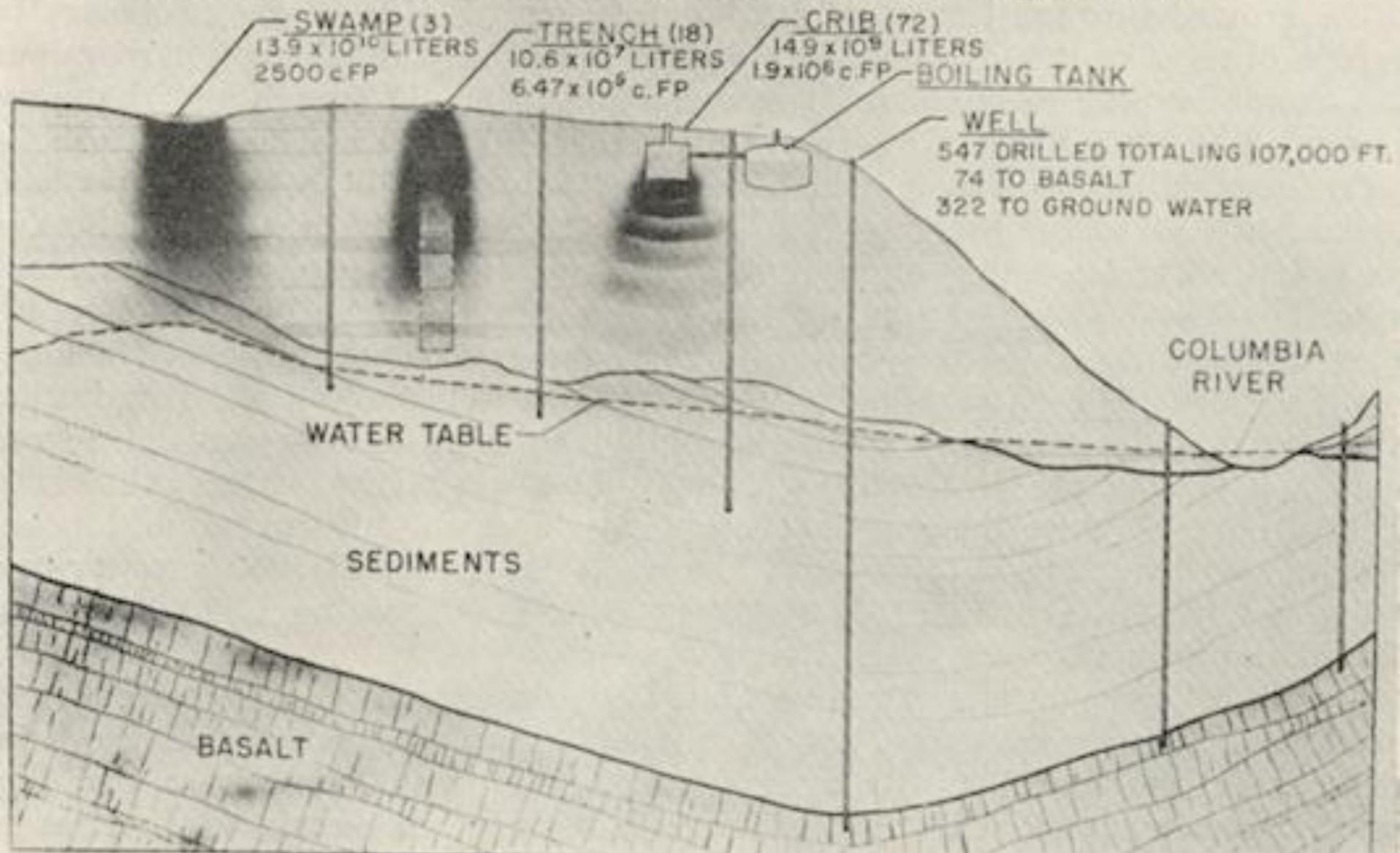
# Risk-Duration Time-Scales of Radioactive Wastes



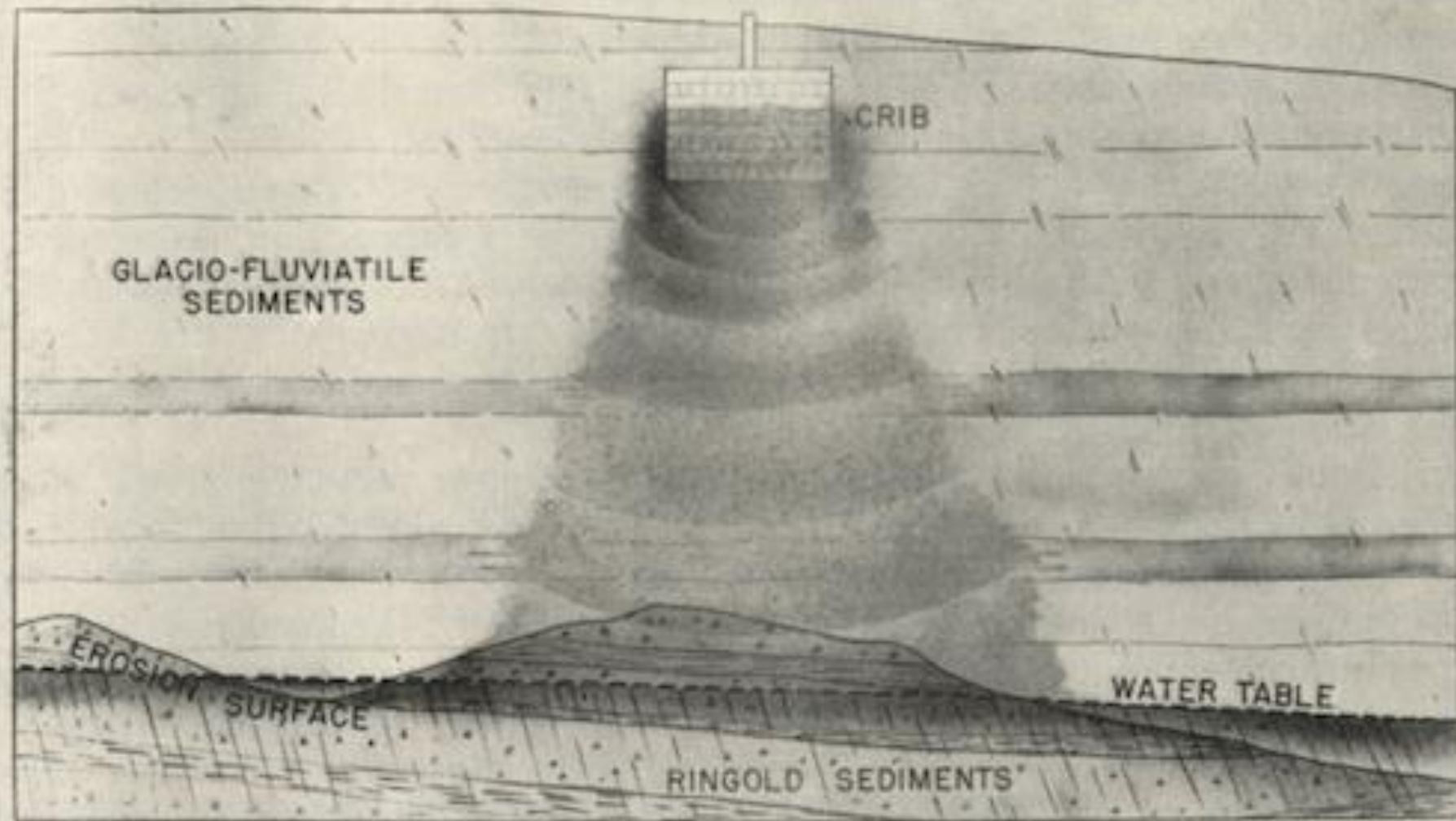
## TYPICAL DISPERSION PATTERN FOR EFFLUENT FROM ONE REACTOR



# HANFORD SITE CROSS SECTION SCHEMATIC SHOWING WASTE DISPOSAL FACILITIES



# CROSS SECTION BENEATH A CRIB



# Meeresversenkung SMA Atlantik



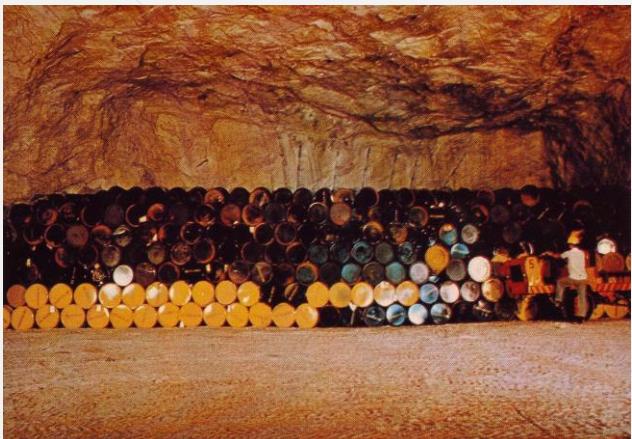
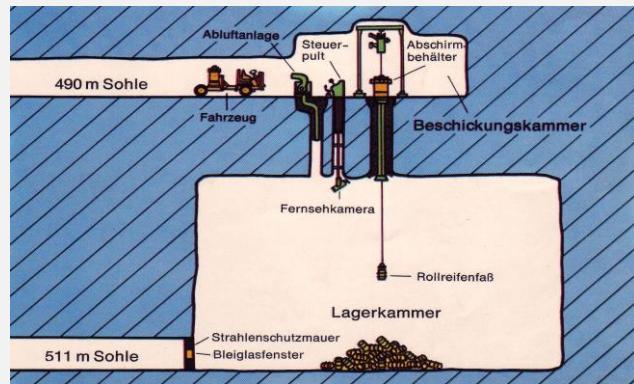
Nord Atlantik, 15. Juni 1982

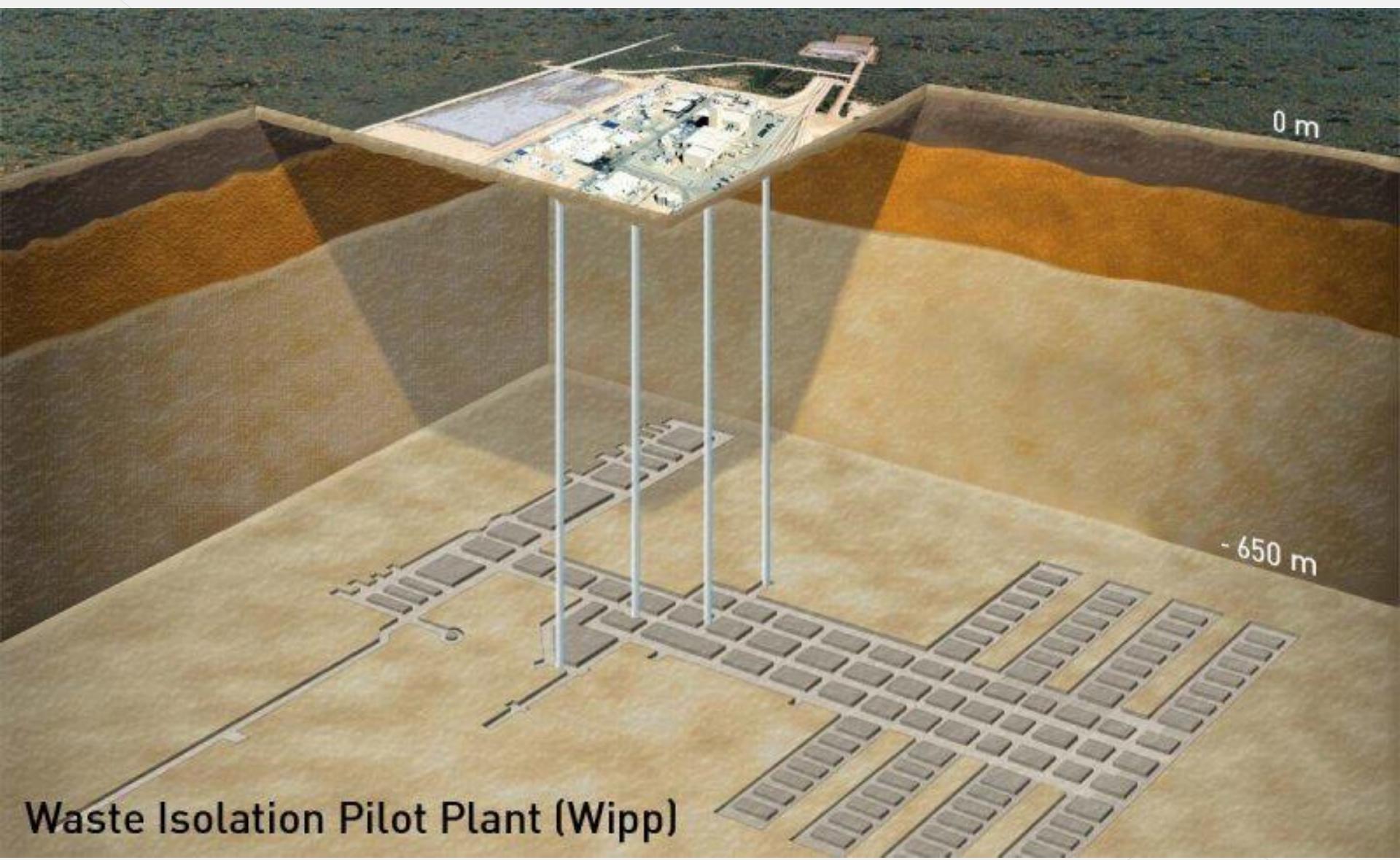
Links: Versenkungsaktion; Rechts: AktivistInnen in Schlauchbooten verhindern, dass Fässer mit radioaktivem Abfall ins Meer geworfen werden.  
© Greenpeace / Pierre Gleizes





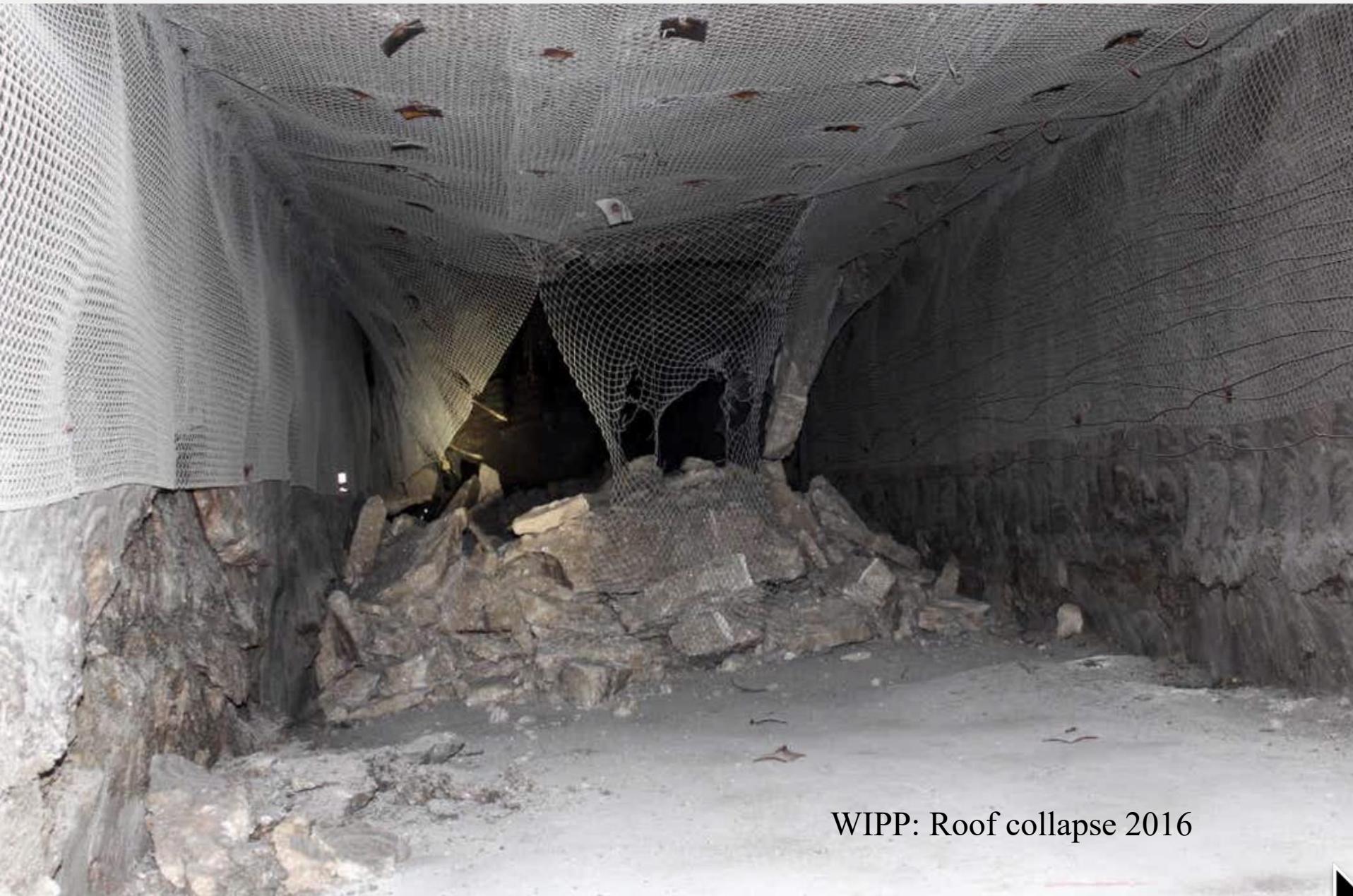






Waste Isolation Pilot Plant (Wipp)





WIPP: Roof collapse 2016

## Flaggschiff WIPP: Unfall vom 05.02.2014

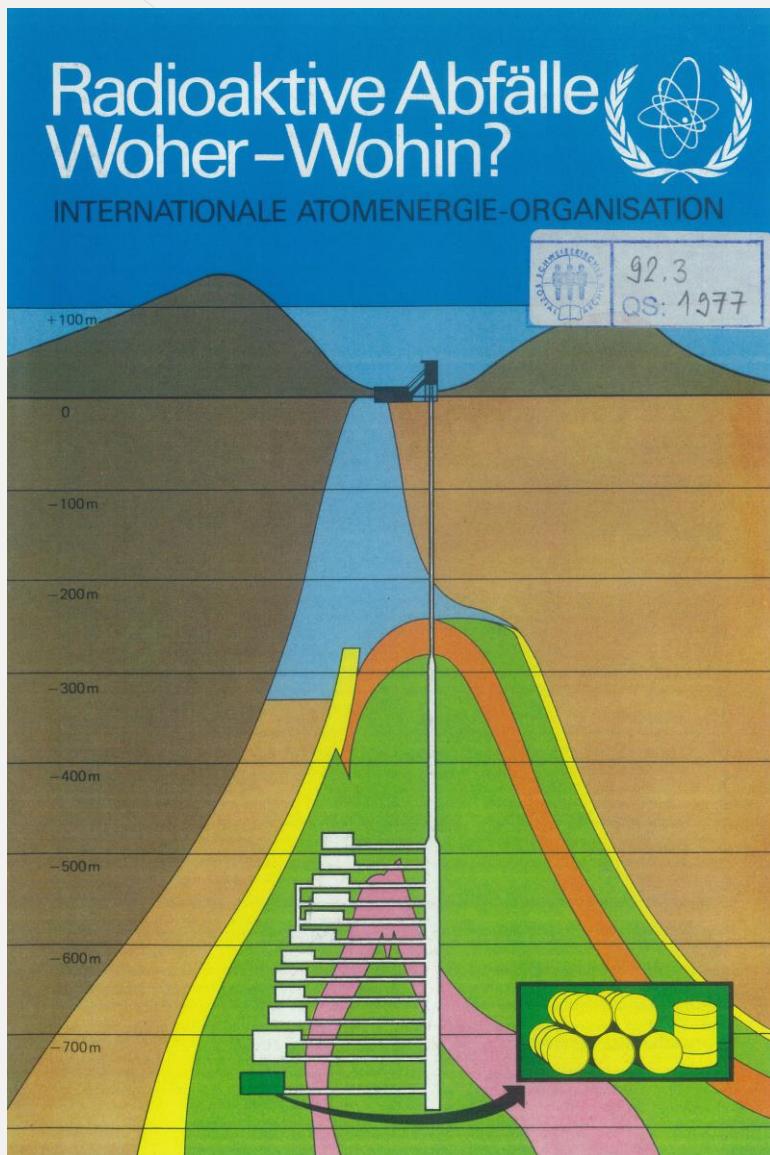


**Location operator saw  
orange glow.**





# Endlager-Bergwerk Asse als Modell



# Anhydrit Schweiz: Endlager-Bergwerk Felsenau

NNW

1:2000

1:2000

Legende:

Schotter Rhenal  
Schotter Reuenthaler Plateau

Ergonudelkalk  
Ratenkalk  
Tschätschkalk

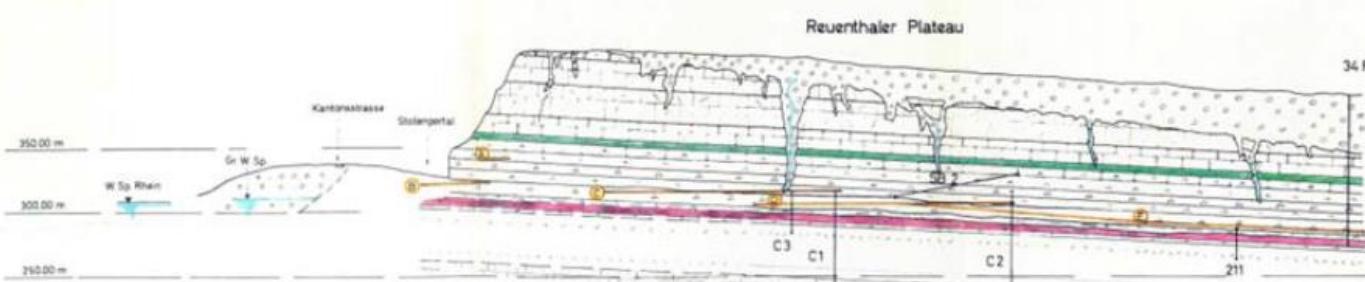
"Anhydritkalk"  
grüne Mergellose  
desertischer Anhydrit und Gips  
massiger Anhydrit und Gips  
starke Gipsbretze / viele Kavosse  
Gips und Anhydrit / sehr flach  
unter Gipsbretze / viele Kavosse  
assimilierter Anhydrit

Gipsentzerrung  
spätige Kalke  
Beggarhorizont  
Buntsandstein

oberer Muschelkalk

mittlerer Muschelkalk

unterer Muschelkalk



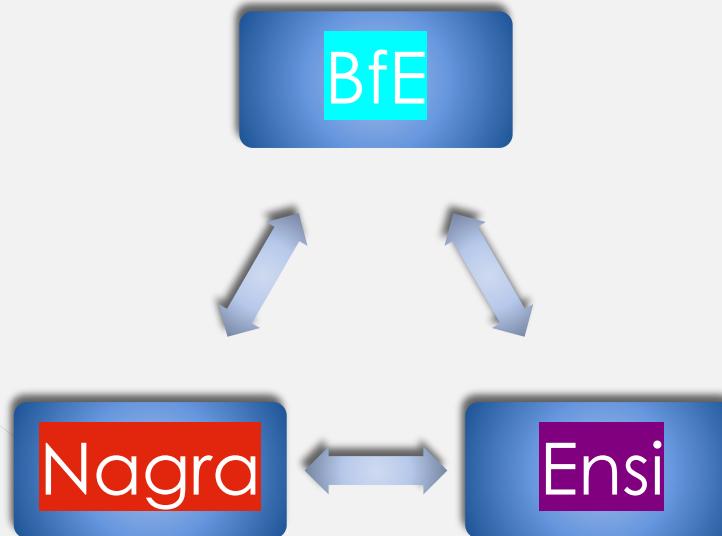
A, B, C, D, E Abbaustufen

Bauungen im Streichen der Schichten auf Profilseite projiziert

# Kooperation statt Aufsicht

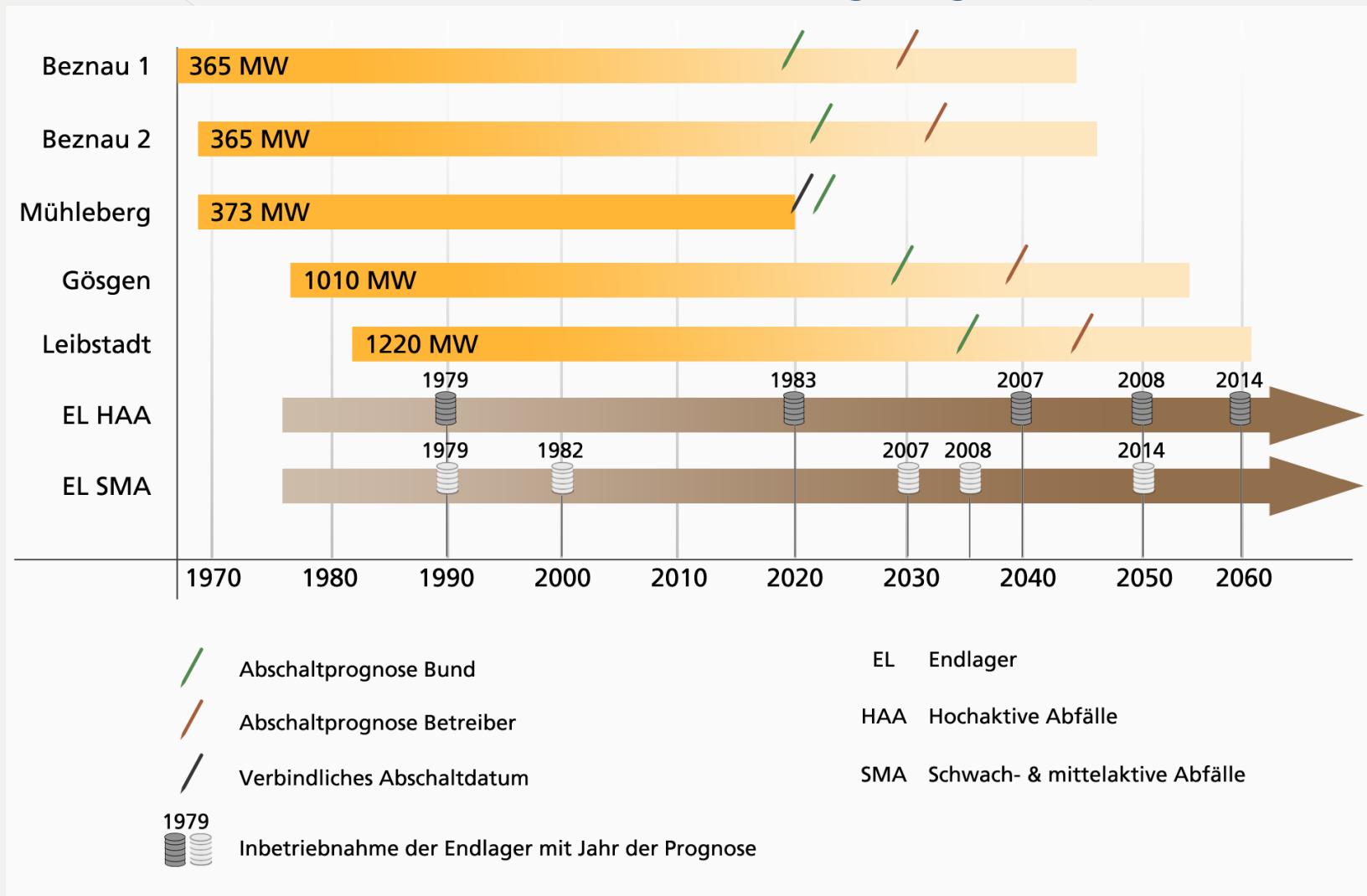
Sachplan

Hauptprobleme



- Rollen vermischt – Denken als „nuclear community“ statt als ausführende Organisation (Implementor) und gesetzgebende / Überwachende Institutionen (regulator / safety authority)
- Durchlässigkeiten zwischen Akteuren: Austausch von Wissen/Information, Durchsetzung gemeinsamer Interessen

# Laufzeitverlängerung KKW und Herausschieben der Entsorgungszeitpläne











>> 100'000 Jahre



[https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faustkeil#/media/File:Große\\_Faustkeile.JPG](https://de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Faustkeil#/media/File:Große_Faustkeile.JPG)  
Jungsteinzeitliche Artefakte, Rettungsgrabung Parkhaus Opéra, Zürich 2010  
© Fotos Stadt Zürich, Amt für Städtebau, Unterwasserarchäologie

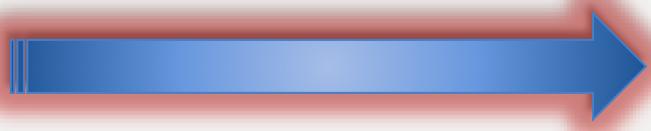


## Bohrtechnik



120 Jahre



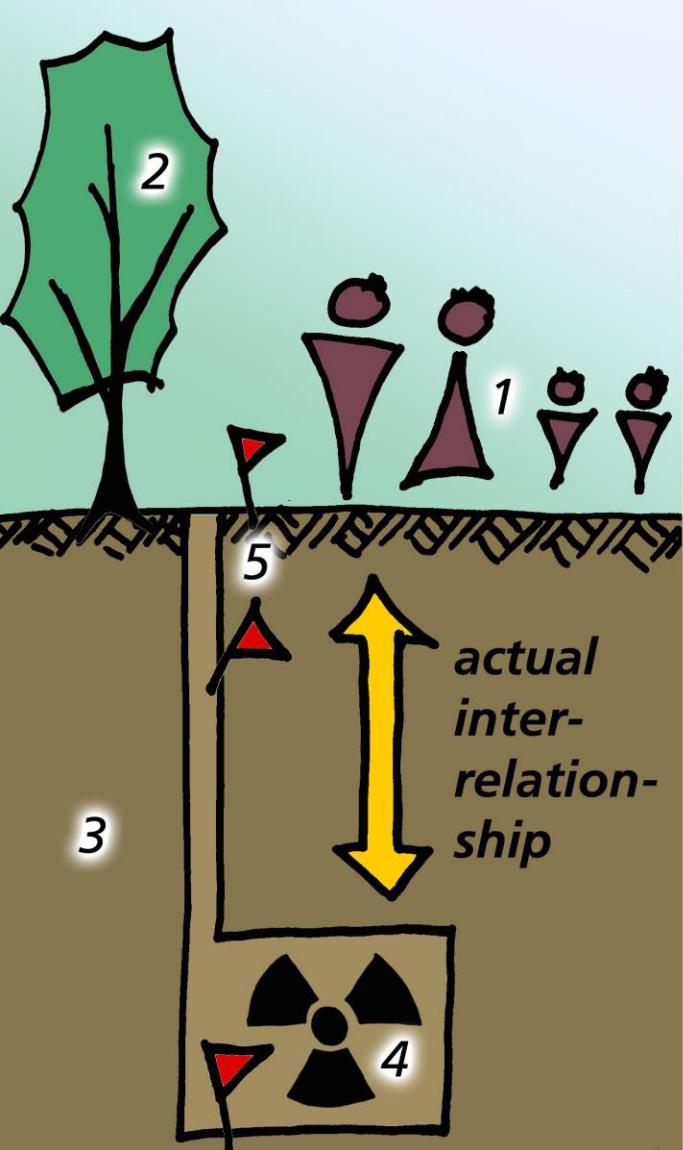


> 20 Jahre

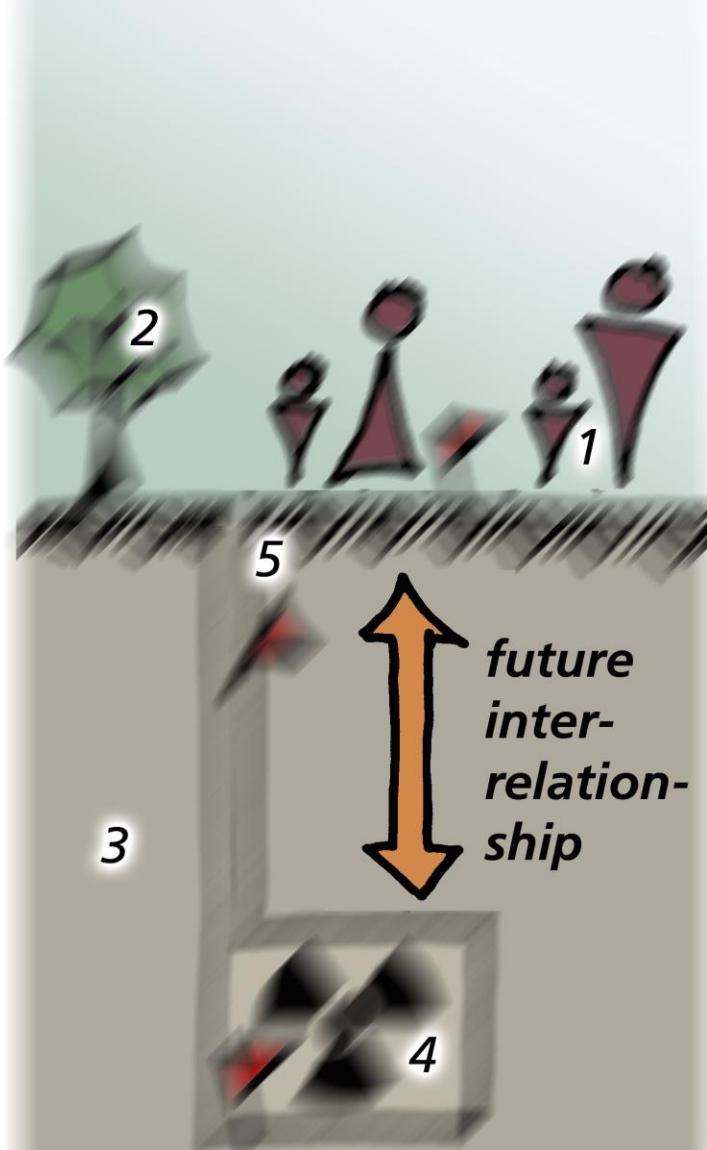


1963 - <http://johnguycollick.com/olivetti-lettera-32/>

1984 - <https://www.pastemagazine.com/articles/2016/06/the-history-of-macintosh-and-apple-computers.html>



$> 10.000$  years  
?





### SMA- Lager (LLW/LIW-storage containers)

Top left: Nodular cast iron container of the company GNS for radioactive waste from water treatment plants of nuclear facilities, according to GNS

Top right: mosaic container of cast iron with nodular graphite of the company Gesellschaft für Nuklear-Behälter GNS

Bottom: Various bins and containers of Swiss waste management companies (Nagra 2014)

Exterior left: Steel container for vitrified HLW from reprocessing, center left: Cast steel container 1.3 m<sup>3</sup> (Mosaic-II), center right: 1.2 m<sup>3</sup> (concrete container), right outside: Storage container LC-86H filled with 2001 steel drums

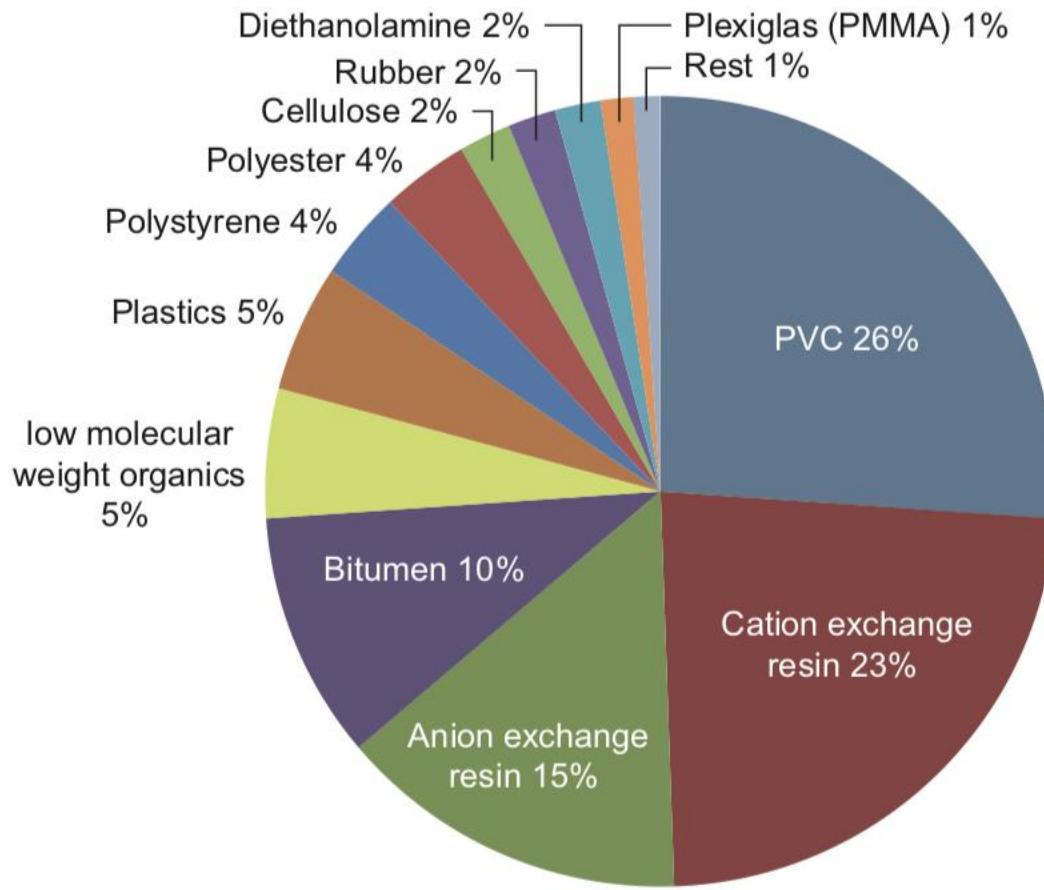


Fig. 2-5: Percentages of various organic waste components in a Swiss L/ILW repository based on Nagra (2014c).

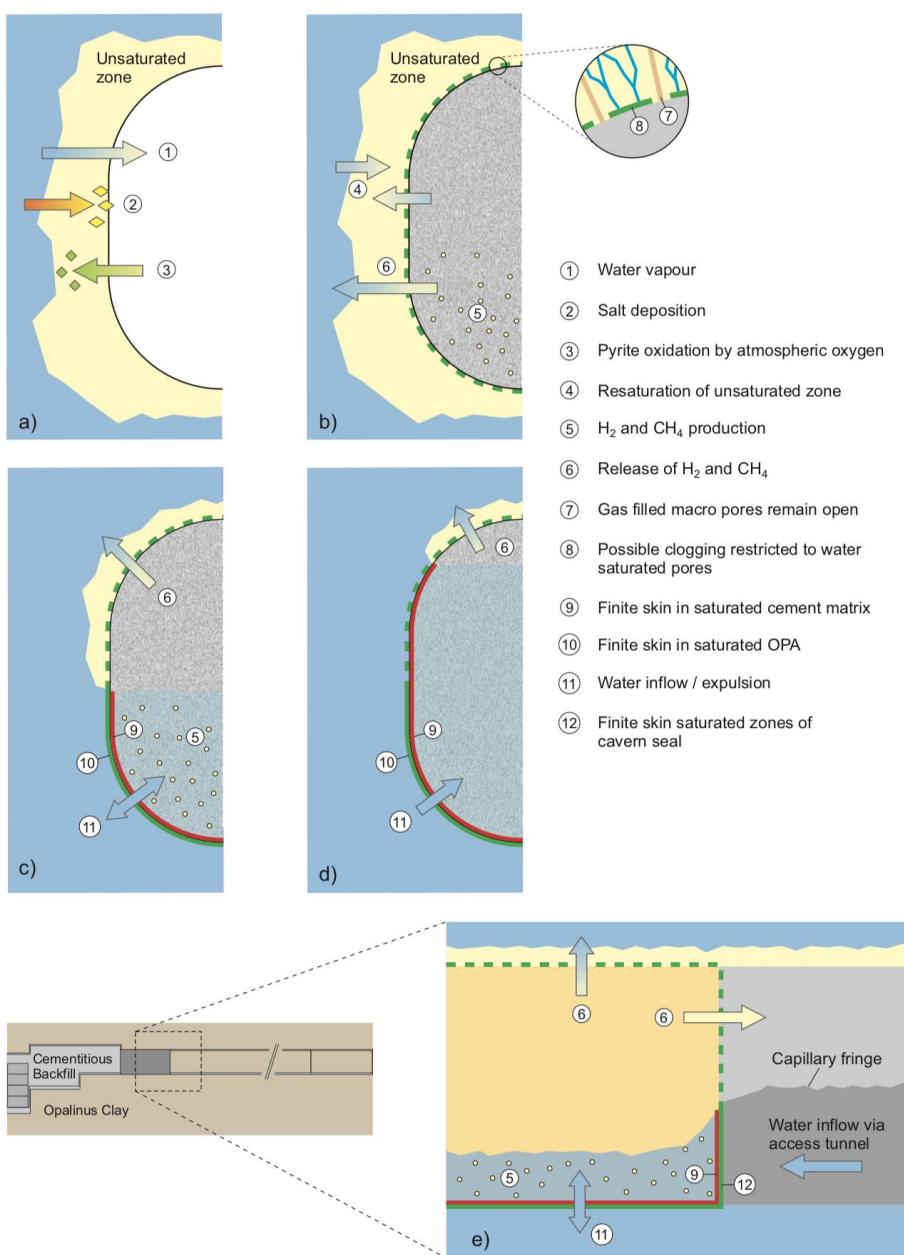
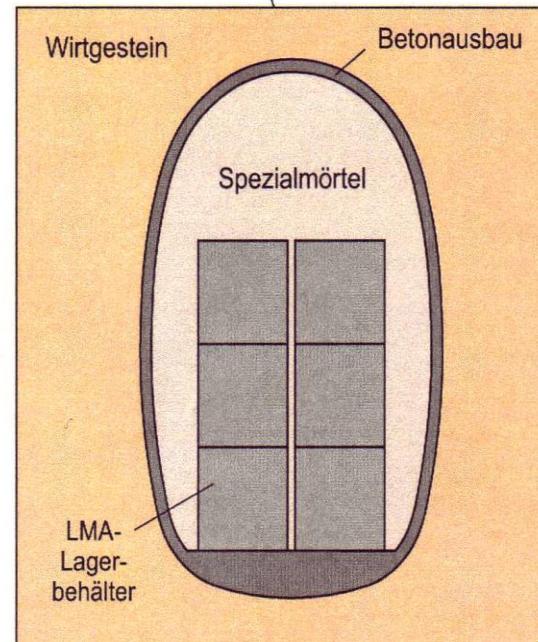
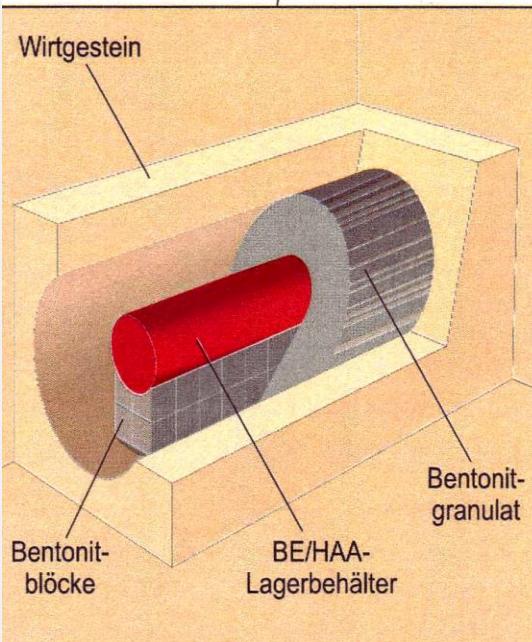
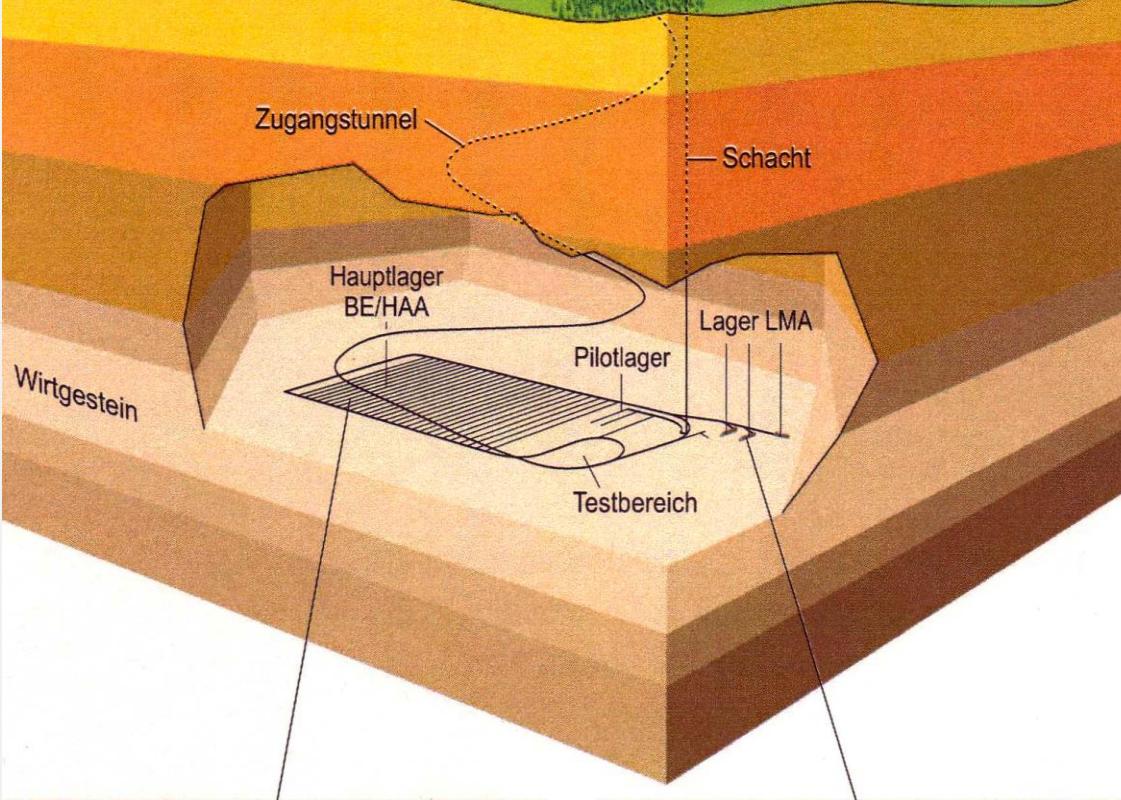


Fig. 2-7: Schematic sketch showing the evolution of an emplacement cavern near-field during the operational phase and after closure: a) Development of an unsaturated zone during the operational phase; b) – d) Mass transfer processes in the early time, mid time and late time after closure; e) Mass transfer processes around the emplacement cavern plug after closure (Nagra 2008).



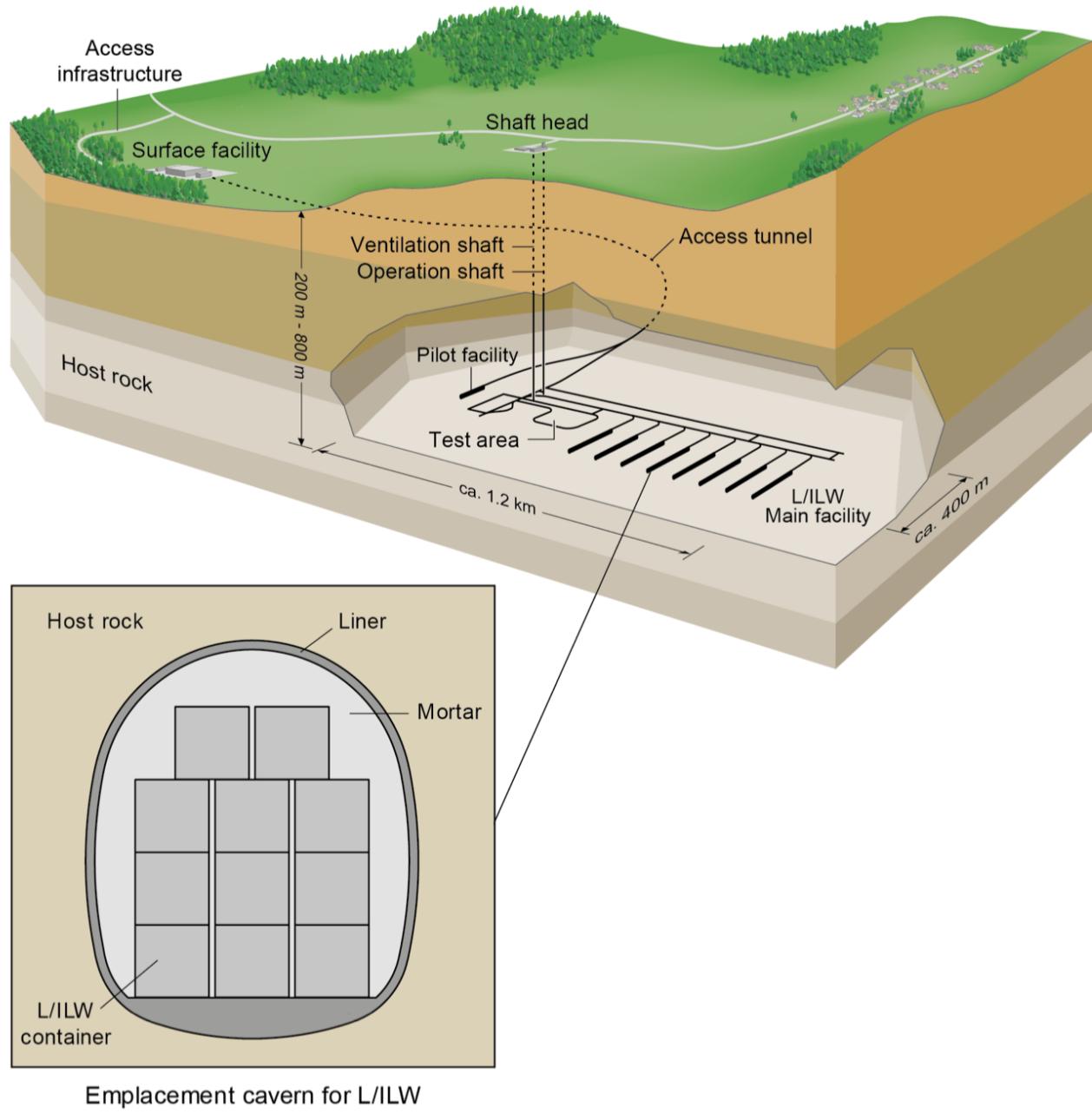
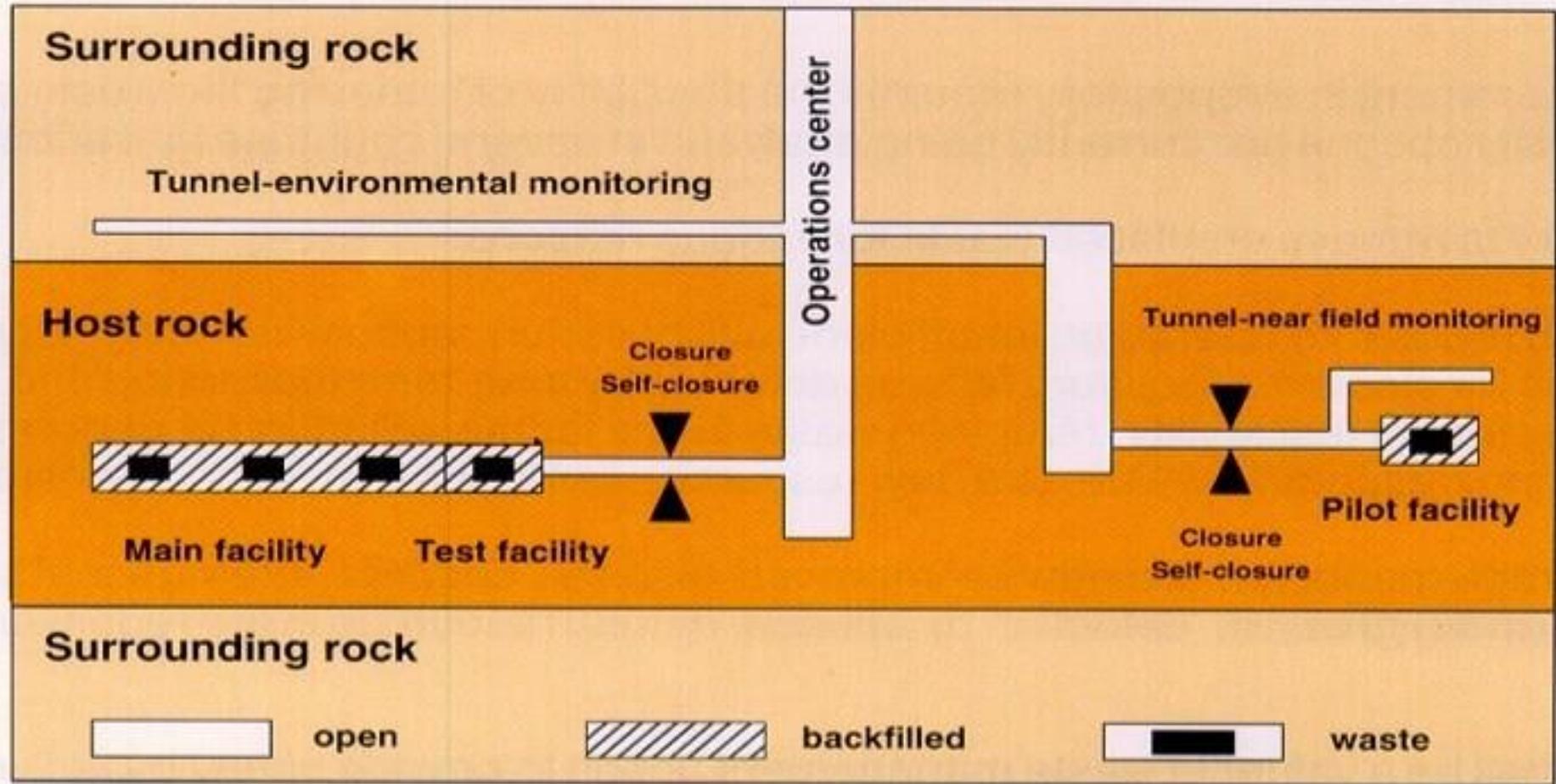


Fig. 2-1: Conceptual outline of the deep geological repository for L/ILW (Nagra 2016).

# Conventional repository, with fundamental innovations EKRA-Concept



SAFETY REPORTS

# safety series

## Safety Culture

A REPORT BY THE  
INTERNATIONAL NUCLEAR SAFETY ADVISORY GROUP



INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, VIENNA, 1991

